

## Everglades Coalition

1000 Friends of Florida Arthur R. Marshall Foundation Audubon of Florida Audubon Society of the Everglades Audubon of Southwest Florida Caloosahatchee River Citizens Association Clean Water Action Clean Water Network Collier County Audubon Society Conservancy of Southwest Florida Defenders of Wildlife Ding Darling Wildlife Society Earthjustice Environment Florida The Environmental Coalition **Everglades Coordinating Council Everglades Foundation Everglades Law Center** Florida Defenders of the Environment Florida Keys Environmental Fund Florida Native Plant Society Florida Oceanographic Society Florida Sierra Club Florida Wildlife Federation Friends of the Arthur R. Marshall Loxahatchee Wildlife Refuge Friends of the Everglades Hendry-Glades Audubon Society Izaak Walton League Florida Keys Chapter Florida Division Izaak Walton League of America Mangrove Chapter Last Stand League of Women Voters of Florida Loxahatchee River Coalition Martin County Conservation Alliance National Audubon Society

National Parks Conservation Association National Wildlife Federation National Wildlife Refuge Association Natural Resources Defense Council The Ocean Conservancy The Pegasus Foundation Sanibel-Captiva Conservation Foundation Save It Now, Glades! Sierra Club Sierra Club Broward Group Sierra Club Central Florida Group Sierra Club Loxahatchee Group Sierra Club Miami Group South Florida Audubon Society Tropical Audubon Society The Urban Environment League World Wildlife Fund

## RESOLUTION OF THE EVERGLADES COALITION, DECLARING SUPPORT FOR DRY SEASON BASE FLOWS TO THE CALOOSAHATCHEE & ESTUARY

## **April 12, 2011**

**WHEREAS,** the Caloosahatchee and its estuary provide critical habitat and environmental resources that support a \$3 billion economy and over 124,000 jobs in southwest Florida; and

**WHEREAS**, the Caloosahatchee Estuary suffers ecologically during the dry season if no freshwater is discharged from Lake Okeechobee; and

**WHEREAS**, lack of dry season flows have caused the loss of hundreds of acres of freshwater tapegrass habitat in the Caloosahatchee estuary; and

**WHEREAS**, tapegrass habitat is a critical food source for the Endangered Florida Manatee in the Caloosahatchee estuary where the state's largest number of animals congregate in the winter; and

**WHEREAS,** loss of this habitat requires animals to migrate 50 miles to find food sources in the lower estuary, causing them to use vital energy stores and placing them at increased exposure to boat risks; and

**WHEREAS,** the freshwater tapegrass habitat in the Caloosahatchee estuary is a critical habitat for reproduction and survival of economically important fishery species including snook, drum, silver perch, redfish, bay anchovy, crabs and shrimp; and

WHEREAS, lack of flow causes salinities in the lower Caloosahatchee estuary oyster beds to rise above the desired range for oyster productivity, growth, larval recruitment and spawning, increasing risks of infection and predation and decreasing survival; and

**WHEREAS**, lack of dry season "base flow" causes stagnation resulting in algae blooms by the Olga Water Treatment Plant that cause the plant to shutdown and require Lee County to purchase water from Cape Coral; and

**WHEREAS**, the Caloosahatchee is in its 4<sup>th</sup> consecutive year of MFL exceedence, having passed the significant harm stage it is now in serious harm; and

WHEREAS, SFWMD-funded research studies demonstrate the need for freshwater releases; and

**WHEREAS**, the minimal "base flow" requested would have a minimal effect on water levels in Lake Okeechobee and water available for agriculture in the Everglades Agricultural Area and for water utilities; and

**WHEREAS**, the Caloosahatchee is routinely completely cut off from all water flow at the most critical times even when no water use restrictions have been imposed on any other users; and

**WHEREAS**, the economy of the west coast communities is dependent upon a healthy, vibrant and resilient estuary,

**NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED** that the 53 organizations of the Everglades Coalition and their members urge the SFWMD Governing Board and the United States Army Corps of Engineers to establish a policy to provide ecologically sufficient base flow releases to the Caloosahatchee River and estuary.

Approved April 12, 2011.

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